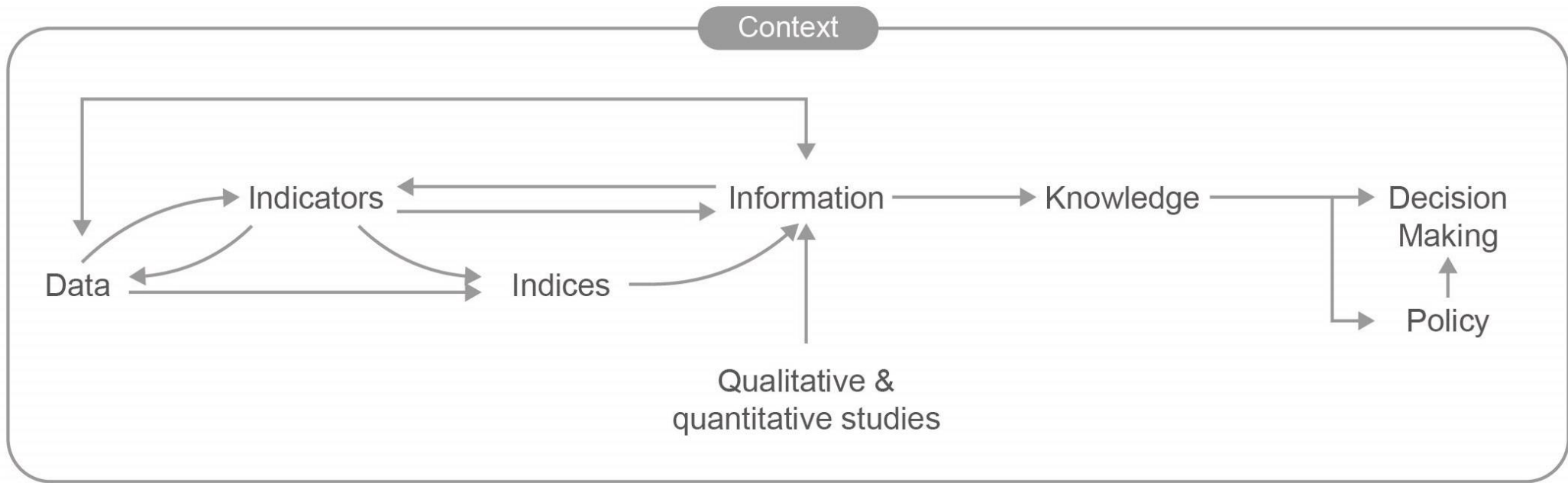




A tool to explore nexus interactions





# What is an indicator?

“... an indicator is a **quantitative or a qualitative measure derived from a series of observed facts that can reveal relative positions** (e.g. of a country) in a given area.

When evaluated at regular intervals, an indicator can point out the direction of change across different units and through time.”

(OECD/JRC (2008). *Handbook on Constructing Composite Indicators*)

# Indicator databases



UN Environment-DHI Centre  
on Water and Environment



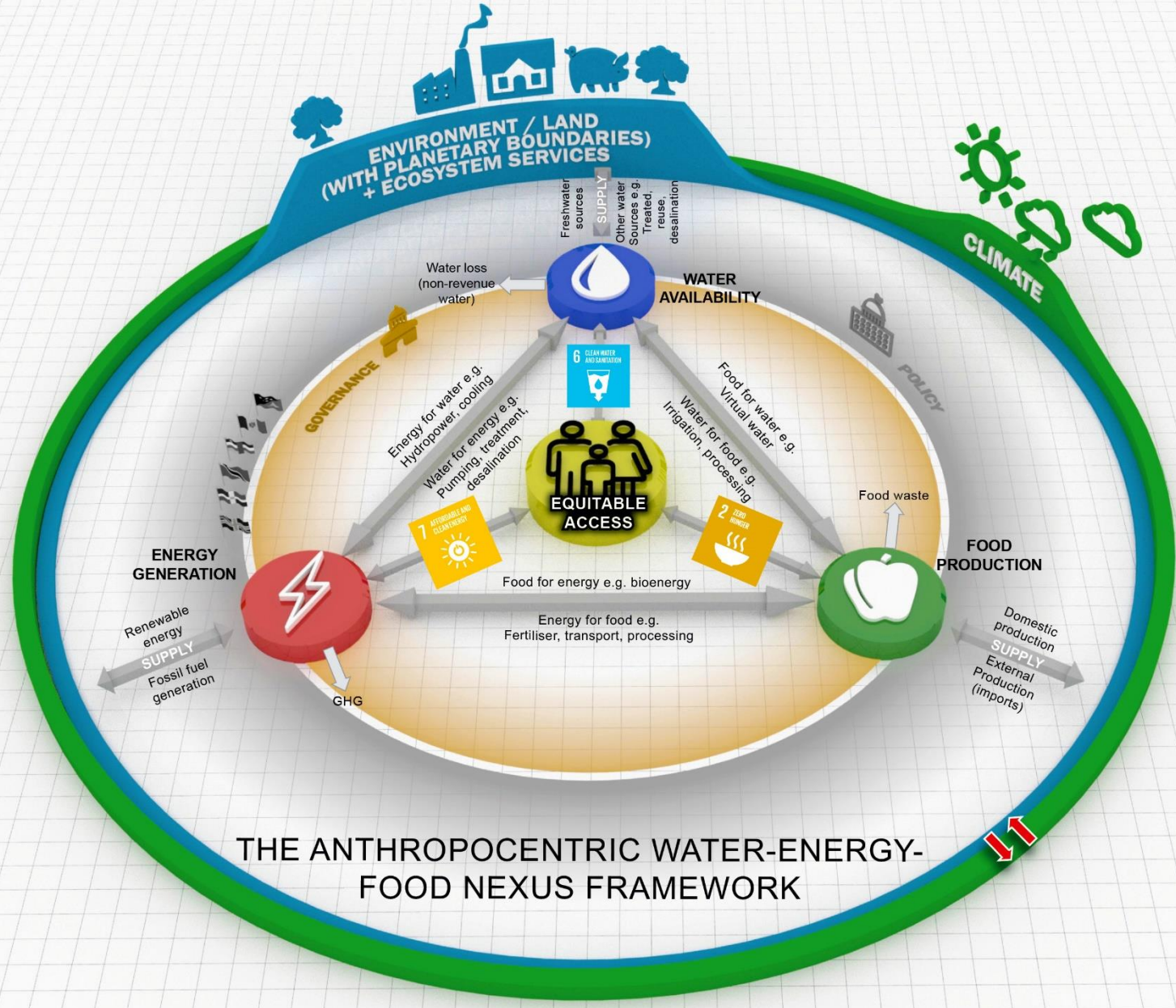
World Health  
Organization



Video





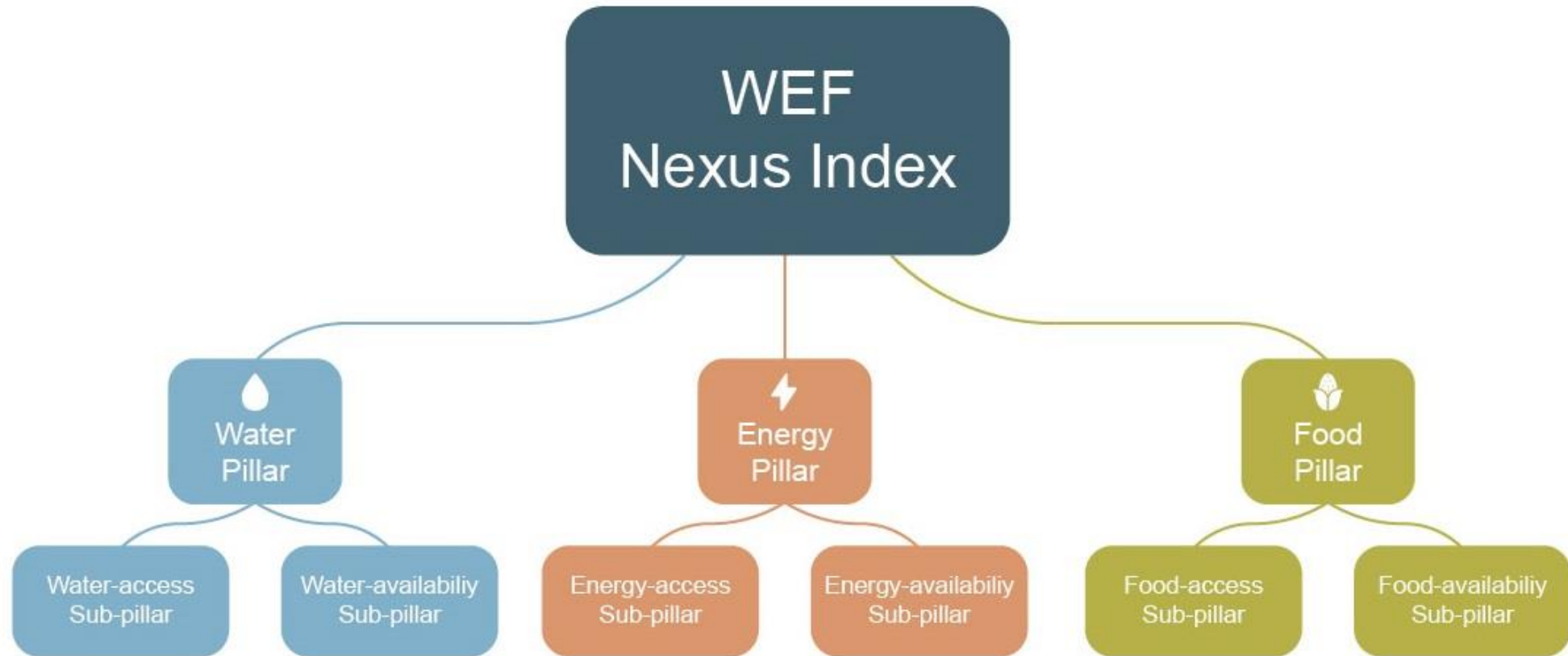


THE ANTHROPOCENTRIC WATER-ENERGY-FOOD NEXUS FRAMEWORK

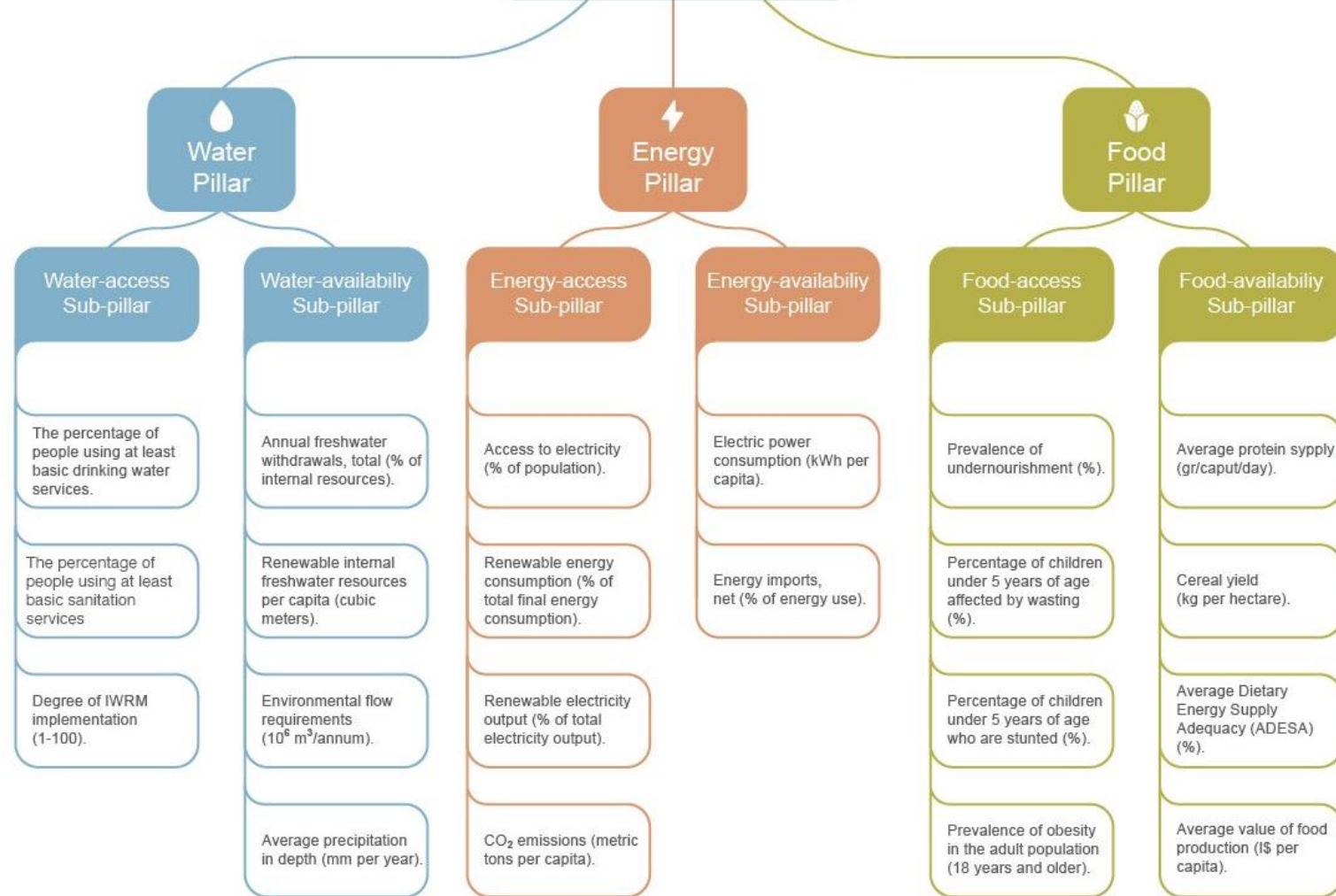


Simpson, Jewitt, Becker, Badenhorst and Neves (2020).  
<https://doi.org/10.31219/osf.io/tdhw5>





# WEF Nexus Index

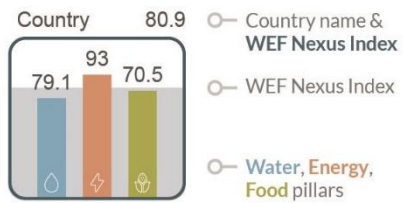




Indicator	Indicator weight in the index	Sub-pillar	Sub-pillar weight in the index	Pillar	Pillar weight in the index
1	0.056	Water-access	$\frac{1}{6}$	Water	$\frac{1}{3}$
2	0.056				
3	0.056				
4	0.042	Water-availability	$\frac{1}{6}$		
5	0.042				
6	0.042				
7	0.042				
8	0.083	Energy-access	$\frac{1}{6}$	Energy	$\frac{1}{3}$
9	0.028				
10	0.028				
11	0.028	Energy-availability	$\frac{1}{6}$		
12	0.083				
13	0.083				
14	0.056	Food-access	$\frac{1}{6}$	Food	$\frac{1}{3}$
15	0.028				
16	0.028				
17	0.056	Food-availability	$\frac{1}{6}$		
18	0.042				
19	0.042				
20	0.042				
21	0.042				

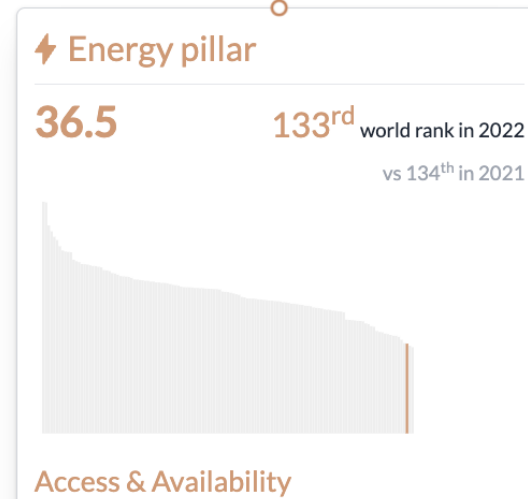
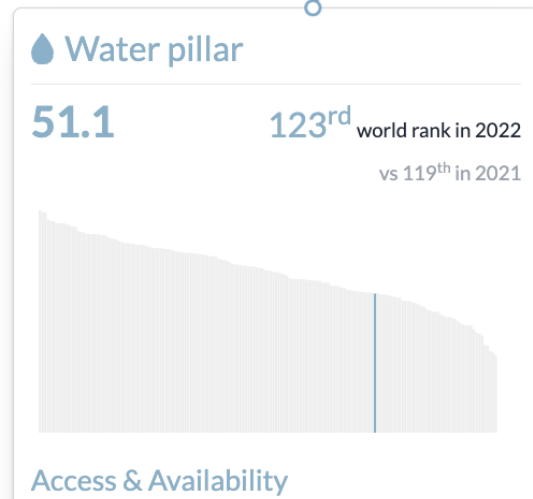
Simpson, Jewitt, Becker, Badenhorst and Neves (2020).  
<https://doi.org/10.31219/osf.io/tdhw5>





Energy pillar and 43 for the Food pillar.

 Print page





### Indicator values

Each sub-pillar is composed of relevant indicators

#### Access

01 The percentage of people using at least basic drinking water services (%).	98.9
02 The percentage of people using at least basic sanitation services (%).	82.3
03 Degree of IWRM implementation (1-100).	70

#### Availability

04 Annual freshwater withdrawals, total (% of internal resources)	132.5
05 Renewable internal freshwater resources per capita (m <sup>3</sup> ).	68.4
06 Environmental flow requirements (10 <sup>6</sup> m <sup>3</sup> /annum).	0
07 Average precipitation in depth (mm/annum).	111



### Indicator values

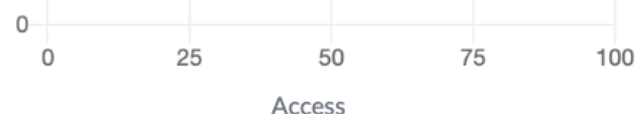
Each sub-pillar is composed of relevant indicators

#### Access

08 Access to electricity (% of population).	99.9
09 Renewable energy consumption (% of total final energy consumption).	8.2
10 Renewable electricity output (% of total electricity output).	1
11 CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (metric tons per capita).	2.4

#### Availability

12 Electric power consumption (kWh/capita).	1,864.9
13 Energy imports, net (% of energy use).	96.8



### Indicator values

Each sub-pillar is composed of relevant indicators

#### Access

14 Prevalence of undernourishment (%).	9.5
15 Percentage of children under 5 years of age affected by wasting (%).	-
16 Percentage of children under 5 years of age who are stunted (%).	7.3
17 Prevalence of obesity in the adult population (18 years and older).	35.5

#### Availability

18 Average protein supply (grams/capita/day).	66.3
19 Cereal yield (kg/hectare).	1,506.4
20 Average Dietary Energy Supply Adequacy (ADESA) (%).	108
21 Average value of food production (I\$/capita).	48

## Group Work

In your groups:

1. Select a rapporteur.
2. Go to [wefnexusindex.org](http://wefnexusindex.org)
  - Spend a few minutes exploring the web site.
  - Make sure you look at the trends and correlations tabs too!
3. Select two countries that your group is familiar with:
  - a. Does the WEF nexus index reflect the situation in those country(s)?
  - b. Explain this....
    - E.g. do the indicators reflect your own experience; are the trends reflected correct?
  - c. What other indicators could be useful?
  - d. How could you use this tool?
    - List three aspects of the WEF Nexus that you felt were highlighted by the Index.

Group feedback in plenary – Max 3 slides per group.