Introduction
Day 4

Raymond Saner, PhD
Basle University
saner[at]diplomacydialogue.org
SDG 16: Peace, Justice, Strong Institutions

- Overview of SDG 16
- Global Governance, Metagovernance and Mindsets for the SDGs
- Capacity Development for Public sector Performance Improvement: Success Stories and Examples
- Country Report: Nigeria
Promote peaceful and inclusive societies for sustainable development, provide access to justice for all and build effective, accountable and inclusive institutions at all levels
16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TARGET</th>
<th>16-1</th>
<th>TARGET</th>
<th>16-2</th>
<th>TARGET</th>
<th>16-3</th>
<th>TARGET</th>
<th>16-4</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. REDUCE VIOLENCE EVERYWHERE</td>
<td>2. PROTECT CHILDREN FROM ABUSE, EXPLOITATION, TRAFFICKING AND VIOLENCE</td>
<td>3. PROMOTE THE RULE OF LAW AND ENSURE EQUAL ACCESS TO JUSTICE</td>
<td>4. COMBAT ORGANIZED CRIME AND ILICIT FINANCIAL AND ARMS FLOWS</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TARGET</td>
<td>16-5</td>
<td>TARGET</td>
<td>16-6</td>
<td>TARGET</td>
<td>16-7</td>
<td>TARGET</td>
<td>16-8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. SUBSTANTIALLY REDUCE CORRUPTION AND BRIBERY</td>
<td>6. DEVELOP EFFECTIVE, ACCOUNTABLE AND TRANSSPARENT INSTITUTIONS</td>
<td>7. ENSURE RESPONSIVE, INCLUSIVE AND REPRESENTATIVE DECISION-MAKING</td>
<td>8. STRENGTHEN THE PARTICIPATION IN GLOBAL GOVERNANCE</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TARGET</td>
<td>16-9</td>
<td>TARGET</td>
<td>16-10</td>
<td>TARGET</td>
<td>16-A</td>
<td>TARGET</td>
<td>16-B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9. PROVIDE UNIVERSAL LEGAL IDENTITY</td>
<td>10. ENSURE PUBLIC ACCESS TO INFORMATION AND PROTECT FUNDAMENTAL FREEDOMS</td>
<td>A. STRENGTHEN NATIONAL INSTITUTIONS TO PREVENT VIOLENCE AND COMBAT TERRORISM AND CRIME</td>
<td>B. PROMOTE AND ENFORCE NON-Discriminatory LAWS AND POLICIES</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Examples of SDG 16 Targets and Indicators

SDG Target 16.2
End abuse, exploitation, trafficking and all forms of violence against and torture of children

SDG Indicator 16.2.2
Number of victims of human trafficking per 100,000 population, by sex, age and form of exploitation

SDG Target 16.6: Develop effective, accountable and transparent institutions at all levels

SDG Target + Indicator 16.6.2
Proportion of the population satisfied with their last experience of public services
PROMOTE PEACEFUL AND INCLUSIVE SOCIETIES FOR SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT, PROVIDE ACCESS TO JUSTICE FOR ALL AND BUILD EFFECTIVE, ACCOUNTABLE AND INCLUSIVE INSTITUTIONS AT ALL LEVELS

BEFORE COVID-19

EVERY DAY, 100 CIVILIANS ARE KILLED IN ARMED CONFLICTS

Despite protections under international law

COVID-19 IMPLICATIONS

COVID-19 IMPLICATIONS FURTHER THREATEN GLOBAL PEACE AND SECURITY

ALREADY IN 2019, THE NUMBER OF PEOPLE FLEEING WAR, PERSECUTION AND CONFLICT EXCEEDED 79.5 MILLION, THE HIGHEST LEVEL EVER RECORDED

60% OF COUNTRIES HAVE PRISON OVERCROWDING, RISKING THE SPREAD OF COVID-19

127 COUNTRIES HAVE ADOPTED RIGHT-TO-INFORMATION OR FREEDOM-OF-INFORMATION LAWS

THE GLOBAL HOMICIDE RATE HAS DECLINED SLOWLY

5.9 PER 100,000 POPULATION (2015)

5.8 PER 100,000 POPULATION (2018)

TRANSLATING TO 440,000 HOMICIDE VICTIMS WORLDWIDE
Progress towards the SDGs: Report of the UN SG

1. Violent forms of discipline targeted towards children were widespread. In 69 countries (mostly low- and middle-income ones) with available data from 2012 to 2019, nearly 8 in 10 children 1 to 14 years of age were subjected to some form of psychological aggression and/or physical punishment at home in the previous month.

2. The number of countries with binding laws and policies giving individuals a right to obtain access to information held by public authorities (the right to information) has continued to rise, reaching 127 in 2019. At least 43 countries have adopted such guarantees in the past 10 years, 40 per cent of them in Africa.
SDG Report 2020: SDGs and Covid 19

1. Mixed or moderately negative impact
2. Increased pressure on governments to mitigate the health and economic consequences of the pandemic
3. Pressure to increase accessible health care in countries that have not yet achieved universal health coverage
4. Increased public deficits and debt
5. Disruption of legislative processes and public debates
6. Suspension of freedom-of-information laws and transparency policies
Gearing up for a decade of action and delivery

“The Political Declaration commits Member States and the UN system to enhancing national implementation, investing in data for the SDGs, and strengthening institutions for more integrated solutions to ensure policy coherence for the SDGs among other accelerators for the Decade of Action.” (Quote from the Concept Note, 2020/21 ETC)
Integrated Objectives of SDGs

### Total Strength

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Trade-offs to be addressed</th>
<th>Co-benefits to be harnessed</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100</td>
<td>150</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Influenced Goals

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Influencing Goals</th>
<th>Total Influence Exerted</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(Source: Global Sustainable Development Report, 2019)
Dr. Louis Meuleman is policy and governance advisor, manager and trainer on (sustainability) governance and metagovernance, public administration reform and sustainability transitions. He is Member and currently Vice-chair of the UN Committee of Experts on Public Administration (CEPA).

Het is member of the Scientific Committee of the European Environment Agency (on sustainability and foresight). He is visiting professor at the Public Governance Institute of the University of Leuven (Belgium), senior fellow at the Center for Governance and Sustainability of the University of Massachusetts Boston (USA) and research associate at the Public Administration & Policy Group of Wageningen University & Research (Netherlands). His experience as public manager at subnational, national and European level covers almost 40 years. In addition, he publishes on topical governance challenges and has presented or moderated at UN conferences in many countries.

As from 2021 he is Associate senior expert, Berenschot Europe BV, Utrecht, the Netherlands.
John-Mary Kauzya

Chief of the Public Service Innovation Branch, Division for Public Institutions and Digital Government (DPIDG), UN DESA

Dr. John-Mary Kauzya is Chief of Public Service Innovation Branch in the Division for Public Institutions and Digital Government (DPIDG) of the United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs (UNDESA). Previously, he was Inter-Regional Adviser in the same Division. Prior to that, he lectured at Makerere University in Uganda and worked as Deputy Director of the Uganda Management Institute and International Adviser in Africa in governance and Public Administration. He holds a PhD in Law (Doctorat en Droit) from the University of Paris 1 Pantheon Sorbonne. He manages the United Nations Public Service Awards program which was established in 2003 as part of cerebrating the UN Public service day on every 23rd of June and to promote innovation in the public service. Since, the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development was launched he has dedicated his work to promoting innovation and transformational leadership capacities in public sector institutions for the achievement of SDGS. As a scholar and practitioner in governance, public administration and management, Dr. Kauzya works closely with global, regional, and national institutions and associations dedicated to the discipline and practice of public administration to champion governance capacity development in public sector institutions.
Omotola Fawunmi is a Member of the Nigeria Economic Summit Group, Policy Commission. She is also Co-founder and a Project Director of the Rescue Africans in Slavery Organization, which is a non-profit organization working to end Human Trafficking, Modern Slavery, Domestic Servitude, and Sex Trafficking in Africa. One of her previous careers includes a Team-lead and Local Migration Expert at the Seefar Enterprise, managing projects on irregular migration, modern slavery, and human trafficking in Nigeria. She is a Master’s Candidate at Eastern University, College of Business and Leadership.