

SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

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Incheon, Republic of Korea

2019



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What is Sustainable Development?

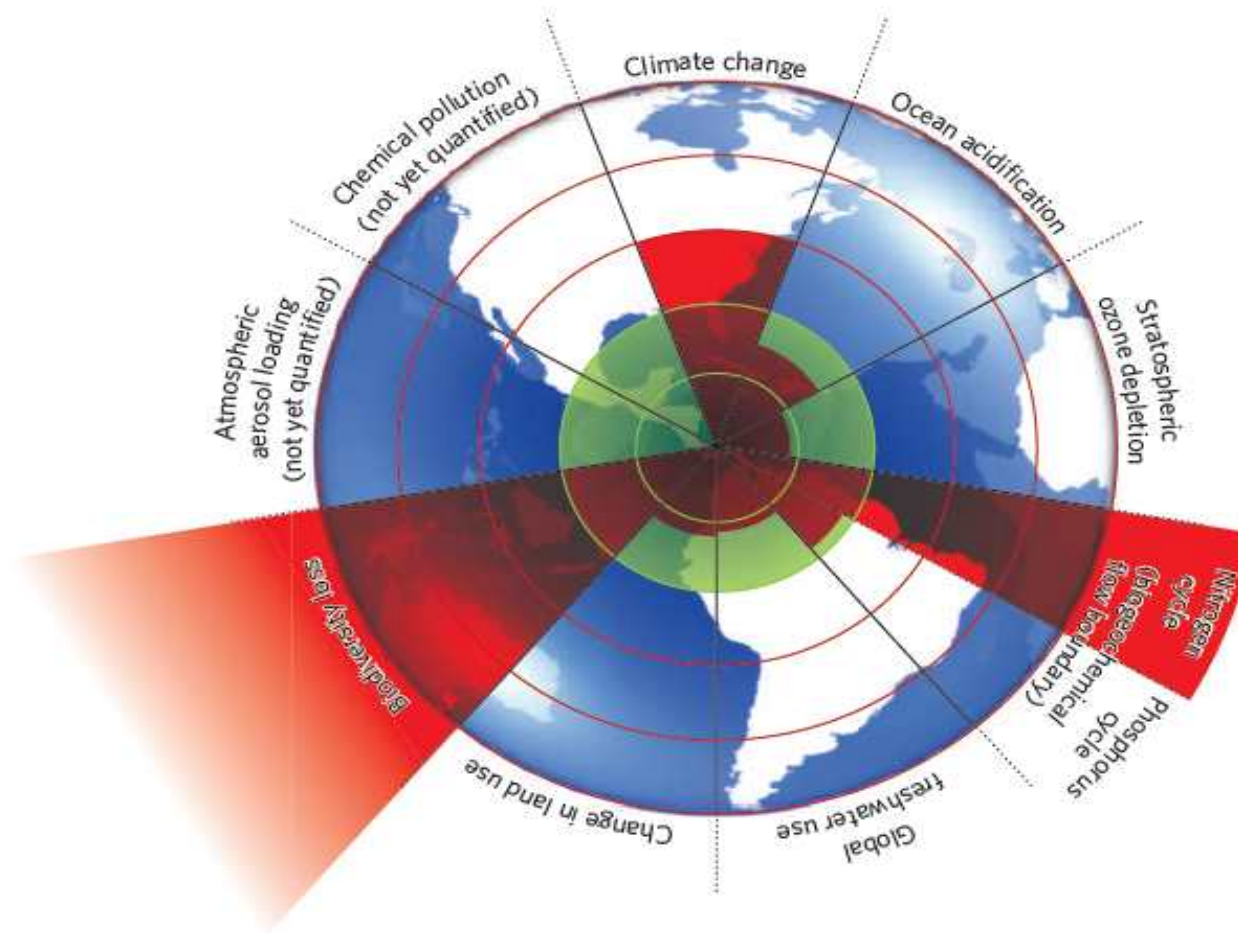
- Development that meets the needs of the present without compromising the ability of future generations to meet their own needs (**Brundtland 1987- Our Common Future**)

- Three Dimensions of SD



*Poverty and Environment are so interconnected:
Poverty is a cause and a symptom of environmental degradation

Planetary Boundary Crisis



The Millennium Declaration at the Millennium Summit New York, 6-8 Sept, 2000

In September 2000, World leaders adopted the United Nations Millennium Declaration, to reduce extreme poverty and setting out a series of time-bound targets - with a deadline of 2015 - that have become known as the **Millennium Development Goals (MDGs)**



UN Photo Eskinder Debebe



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The Millennium Development Goals (MDGs)



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Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) (and their 169 targets)



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SDGs' holistic approach: (universal and integrated Agenda)

5 elements underpinning the Agenda 2030

The Goals are meant to stimulate action over the next 17 years in 5 areas of critical importance:



- People
- Planet
- Prosperity
- Peace (and Justice)
- Partnership



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The 7 People Goals: 1 to 7



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The 5 Prosperity Goals: 8 to 12



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The 3 Planet Goals: 13 -15



13 CLIMATE ACTION



14 LIFE BELOW WATER



15 LIFE ON LAND



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The Peace & Justice Goal (16)



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The Partnership Goal (17)

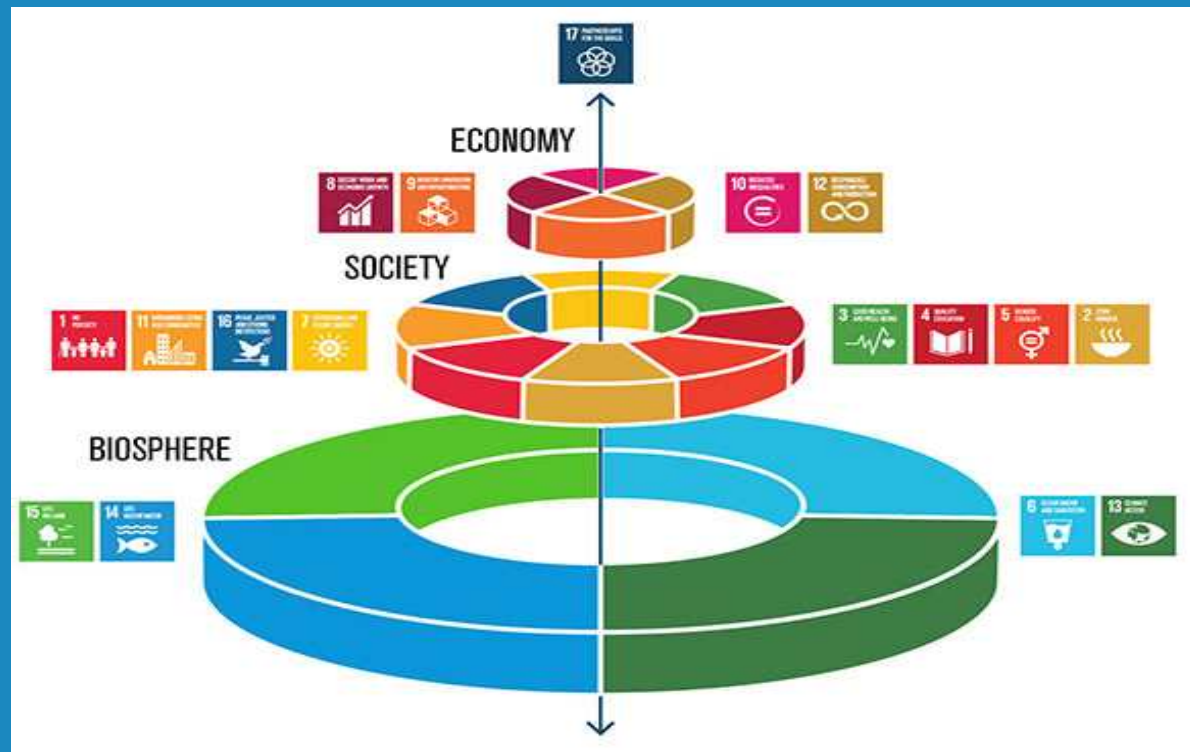


17 PARTNERSHIPS
FOR THE GOALS



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Planet * People * Prosperity

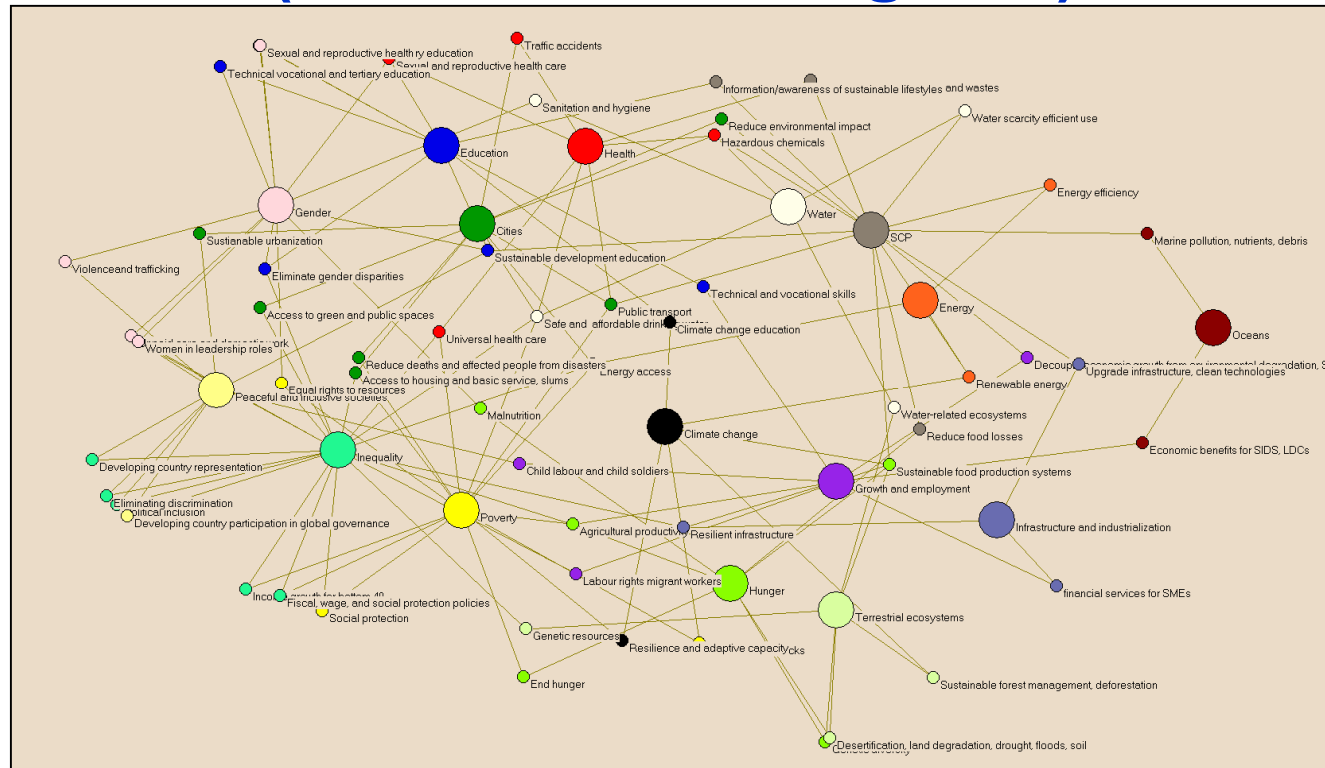


Science Center



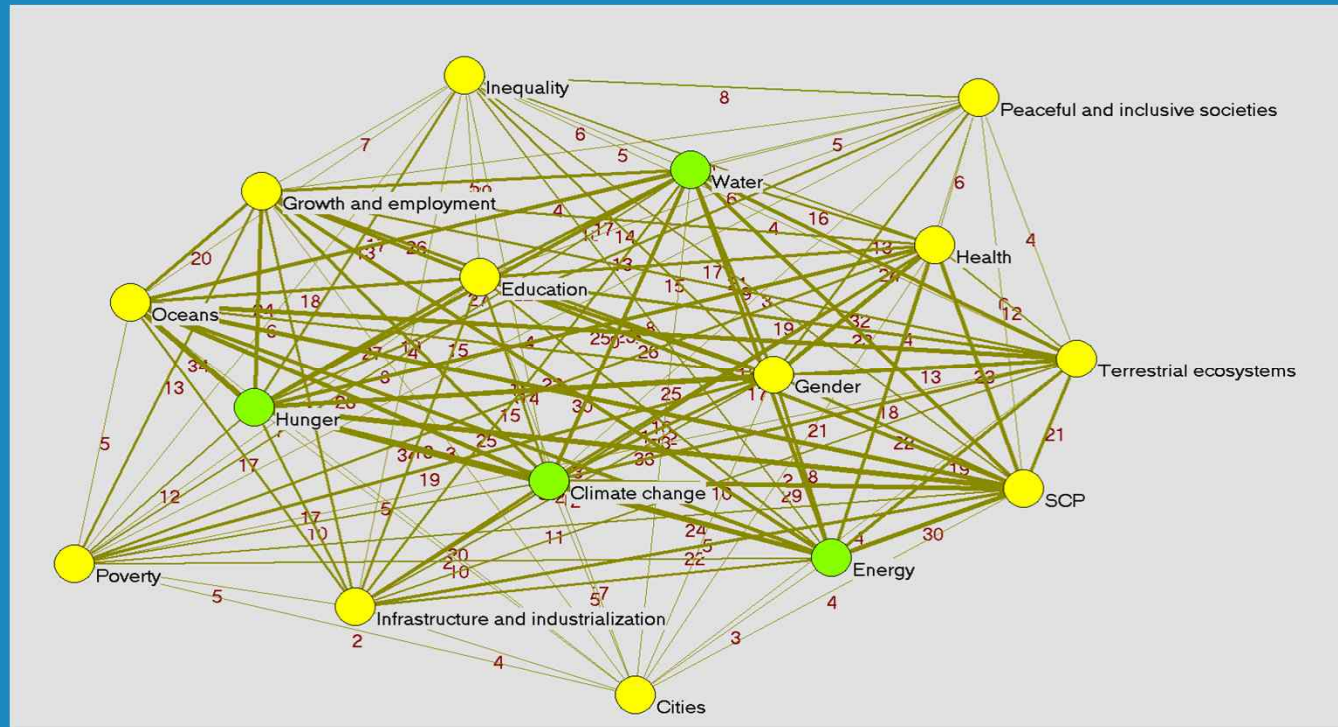
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SDGs as an Integrated System (a network of targets?)



Source: David Le Blanc, "Towards Integration at Last? The SDGs as a Network of Targets," Rio+20 Working Paper 4 [https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/content/documents/1613SDGs%20as%20a%20network%20of%20targets%20Rio202020working%20papers%20.pdf](https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/content/documents/1613SDGs%20as%20a%20network%20of%20targets%20Rio2020working%20papers%20.pdf)

SDGs as an Integrated System: A Scientists' Perspective

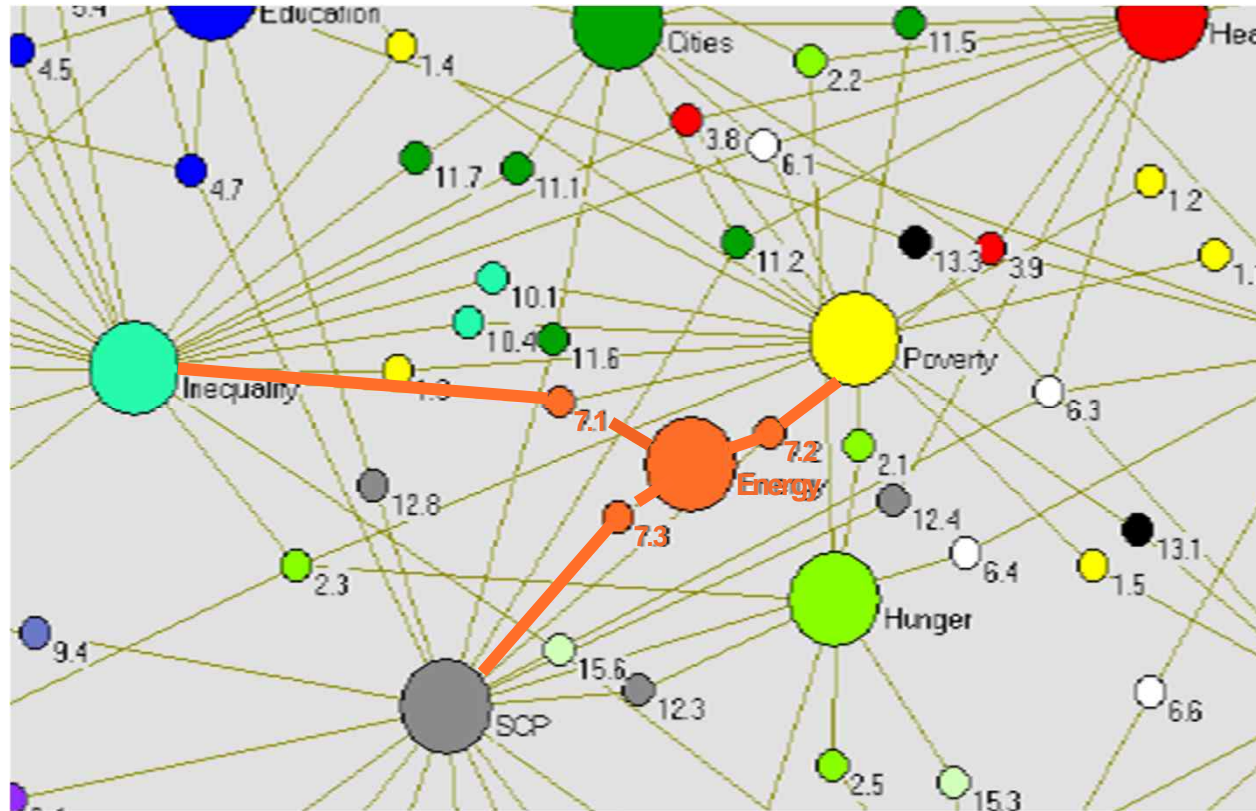


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David Le Blanc's elaboration of ICSU, ISSC (2015), Review of the Sustainable Goals: The Science Perspective.

Source: David Le Blanc, "Towards Integration at Last? The SDGs as a Network of Targets," DESA Working Paper No. 141

SDGs as an Integrated System



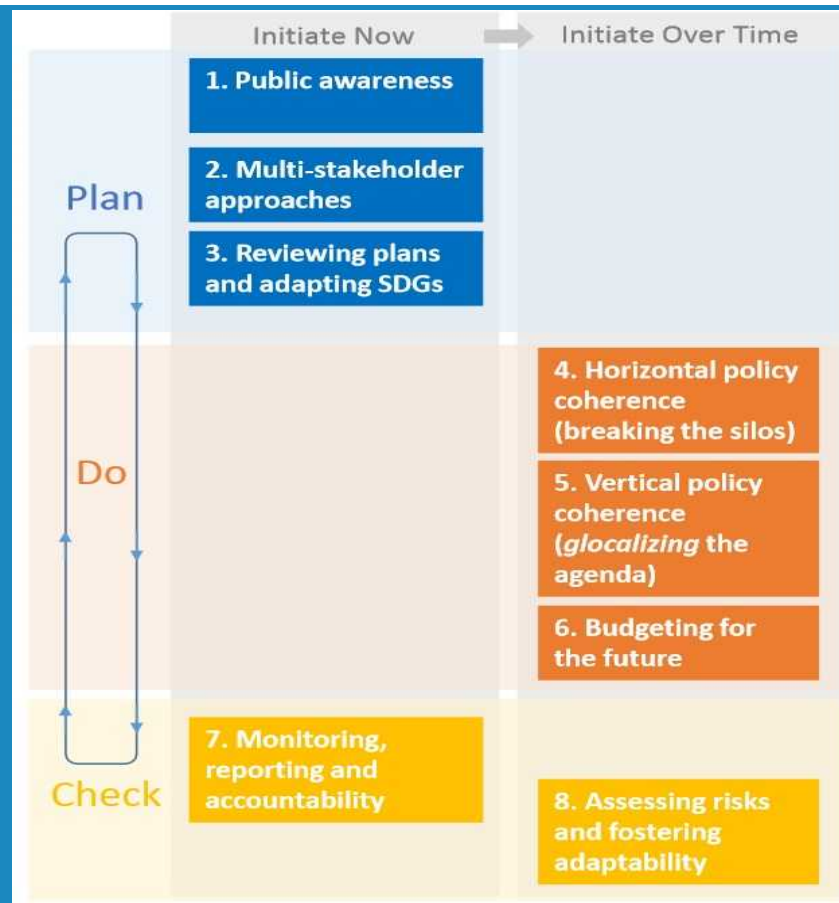
Source: adapted from David Le Blanc, "Towards Integration at Last? The SDGs as a Network of Targets," Rio+20 Working Paper 4

<https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/content/documents/1613SDGs%20as%20a%20network%20of%20targets%20Rio20%20working%20papers%20.pdf>

SDG 7's linkages with other SDGs in the 3 Dimensions of Sustainable Development



Source: IRENA (2017), Rethinking Energy in 2017: Accelerating the Global Energy Transformation, International Renewable Energy Agency, Abu Dhabi.



Means of Implementation

Finance
Capacity
Governance
Science and Technology



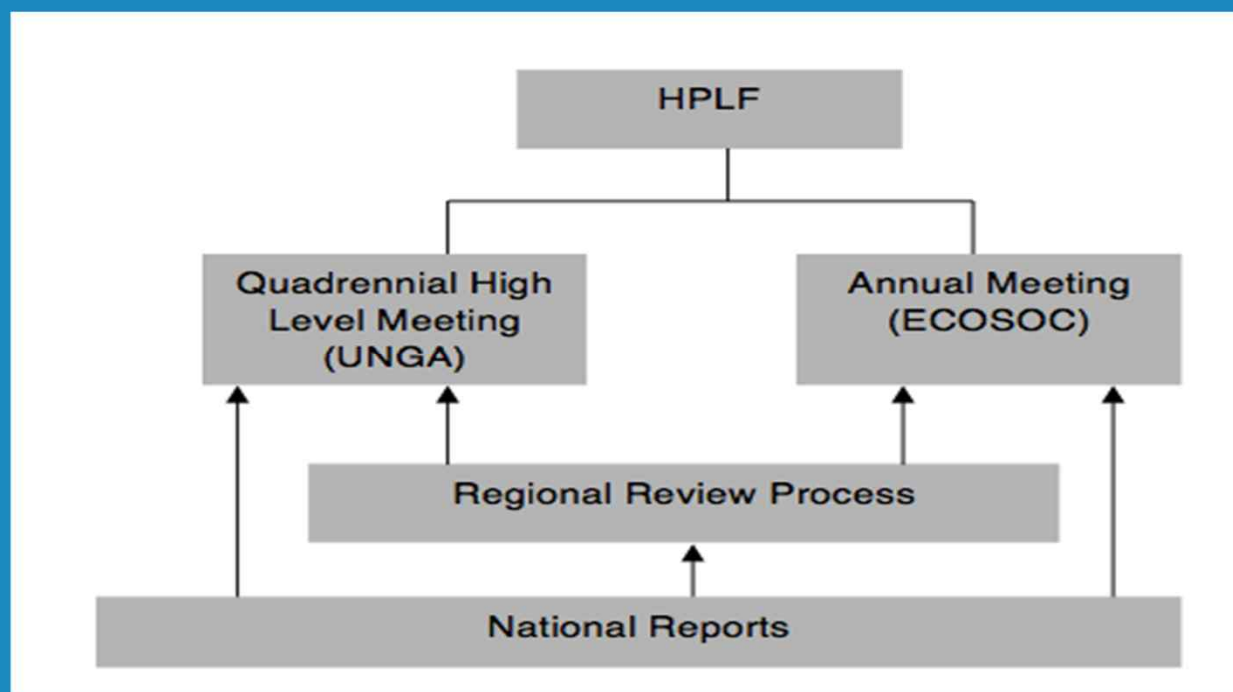
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Silo

- A **silo** is a structure for storing bulk materials. Silos are used in agriculture to store grain.
- What is a silo in business terms? It occurs when departments or management groups do not share information, goals, tools, priorities and processes with other departments.
- The **silo** mentality is believed to impact operations, reduce employee morale and may contribute to the overall failure of a company or its products and culture.



2030 Agenda Follow-up and review architecture



UN High-level Political Forum on Sustainable Development (HLPF)



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HLPF Timeline

HLPF TIMELINE

2013

Building the future we want: from Rio+20 to the post-2015 development agenda

2015

Strengthening integration, implementation and review - the HLPF after 2015

{  The set of goals to be reviewed in depth will be the following, including Goal 17. }

2017

Eradicating poverty and promoting prosperity in a changing world



2019

Empowering people and ensuring inclusiveness and equality

2014

Achieving the MDGs and charting the way for an ambitious post-2015 agenda

2016

Ensuring that no one is left behind



2018

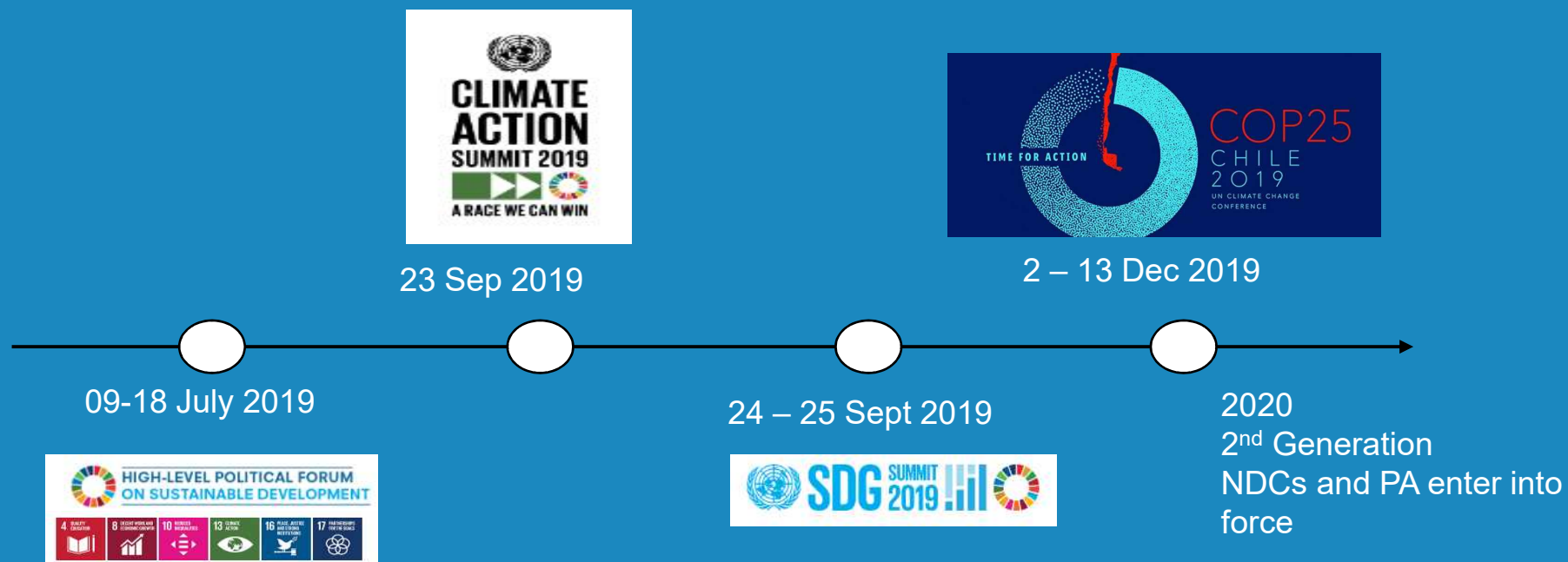
Transformation towards sustainable and resilient societies



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2019 Process for SDGs and Climate



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Voluntary Nation Reviews (2016 – 2020)

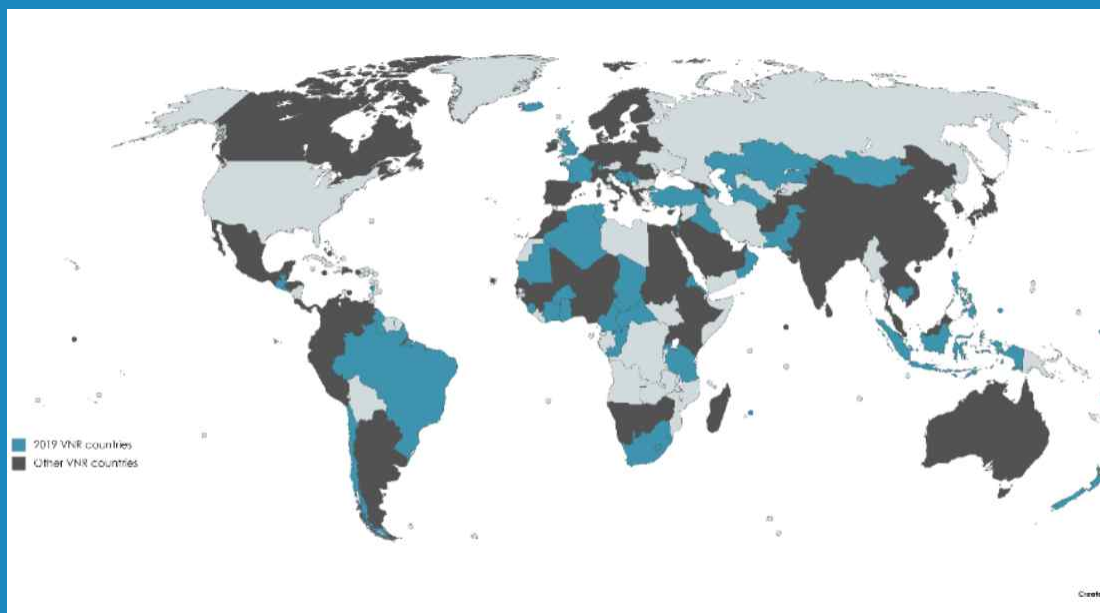


Figure 1: Map showing the distribution of VNR countries 2016-2019

2020 year: 29 Countries

2019 year: 47 Countries

2018 year: 46 Countries

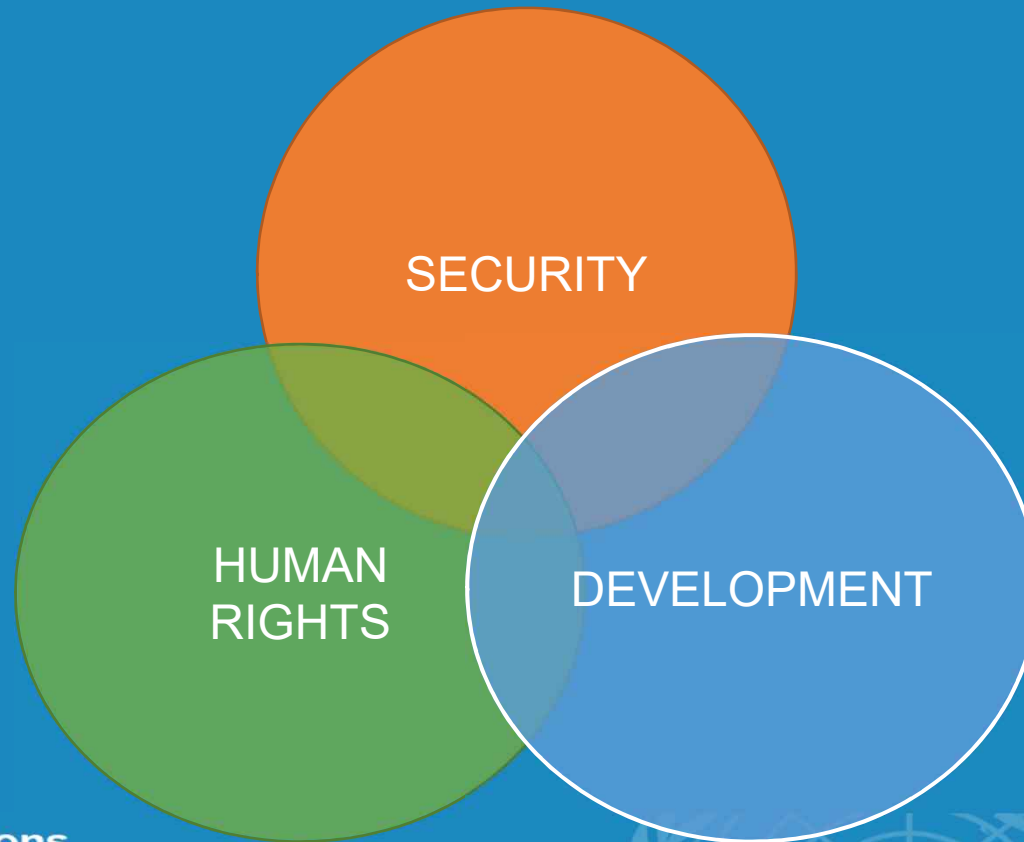
2017 year: 43 Countries

2016 year: 22 Countries



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UN's Three Pillars



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The United Nations System

UN Principal Organs

- General Assembly
- Security Council
- Economic and Social Council
- Secretariat**
- International Court of Justice
- Trusteeship Council⁵

Subsidiary Bodies
Main and other sessional committees
Disarmament Commission
Human Rights Council
International Law Commission
Standing committees and ad hoc bodies

Subsidiary Bodies
Counter-terrorism committees
International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda (ICTR)
International Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia (ICTY)

Functional Commissions
Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice
Narcotic Drugs
Population and Development
Science and Technology for Development
Statistics
Sustainable Development
United Nations Forum on Forests

Programmes and Funds
UNCTAD United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
• **ITC** International Trade Centre (UNCTAD/WTO)
UNDP United Nations Development Programme
• **UNCDF** United Nations Capital Development Fund
• **UNV** United Nations Volunteers
UNEP United Nations Environment Programme
UNEP/WHO United Nations Environment Programme/World Health Organization

Regional Commissions
ECA Economic Commission for Africa
ECE Economic Commission for Europe
ECLAC Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean
ESCAP Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific
ESCWA Economic and Social Commission for Western Asia

Other bodies
Committee for Development Policy
Committee of Experts on Public Administration
Committee on Non-Governmental Organizations
Initiative Group of Experts on the New Names
Commission on the Status of Women
Committee of Experts on the Status of Women
Committee of Experts on the Status of Women

Departments and Offices
EOSG Executive Office of the Secretary-General
DESA Department of Economic and Social Affairs
DFS Department of Field Support
DGACM Department for General Assembly and Conference Management

DM Department of Management
DPA Department of Political Affairs
DPI Department of Public Information
DPKO Department of Peacekeeping Operations
DSS Department of Safety and Security
OCHA Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs

UN-HABITAT United Nations Human Settlements Programme
UNHCR Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF United Nations Children's Fund
UNODC United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
UNRWA¹ United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees in the Near East
UN-Women United Nations Entity for Gender Equality and the Empowerment of Women
WFP World Food Programme

Research and Training Institutes
UNICRI United Nations Interregional Crime and Justice Research Institute
UNIDIR United Nations Institute for Disarmament Research

Advisory Subsidiary Body
UN Peacebuilding Commission

UNITAR United Nations Institute for Training and Research
UNRISD United Nations Research Institute for Social Development
UNSSC United Nations System Staff College
UNU United Nations University

Other Entities
UNAIDS Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS
UNISDR United Nations International Strategy for Disaster Reduction
UNOPS United Nations Office for Project Services

Related Organizations
CTBTO PrepCom Preparatory Commission for the Comprehensive Nuclear-Test-Ban Treaty Organization
IAEA² International Atomic Energy Agency
OPCW Organisation for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons
WTO³ World Trade Organization

Specialized Agencies⁴
ILO International Labour Organization
FAO Food and Agriculture Organization
UNESCO United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
WHO World Health Organization
World Bank Group
• **IBRD** International Bank for Reconstruction and Development
• **IDA** International Development Association
IMF International Monetary Fund
ICAO International Civil Aviation Organization
IMO International Maritime Organization
ITU International Telecommunication Union
UPU Universal Postal Union
WMO World Meteorological Organization
WIPO World Intellectual Property Organization
FAO International Fund for Agricultural Development
UNIDO United Nations Industrial Organization
UNWTO United Nations World Tourism Organization

UNODA Office for Disarmament Affairs
UNOG United Nations Office at Geneva
UN-OHRLS Office of the High Representative for the Least Developed Countries, Landlocked Developing States and Small Island Developing States
UNON United Nations Office at Nairobi
UNOV United Nations Office at Vienna

NOTES:

- 1 UNRWA and UNHCR are not part of the UN system.
- 2 IAEA reports to the General Assembly and the Security Council.
- 3 WTO has no reporting obligation to the General Assembly, but contributes on a voluntary basis to GA and ECOSOC work on trade and development issues.
- 4 Specialized agencies are autonomous organizations working with the UN and each other through the coordinating machinery of ECOSOC at the intergovernmental level, and through the Chief Executives Board for Coordination (CEB) at the inter-secretariat level. This section is listed in order of establishment of these organizations as specialized agencies of the United Nations.
- 5 The Trusteeship Council suspended operation on 1 November 1994 with the independence of Palau, the last remaining United Nations Trust Territory, on 1 October 1994.

This is not an official document of the United Nations, nor is it intended to be all-inclusive.

Sustainable Development Delivered by One UN



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Thank you 감사합니다



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