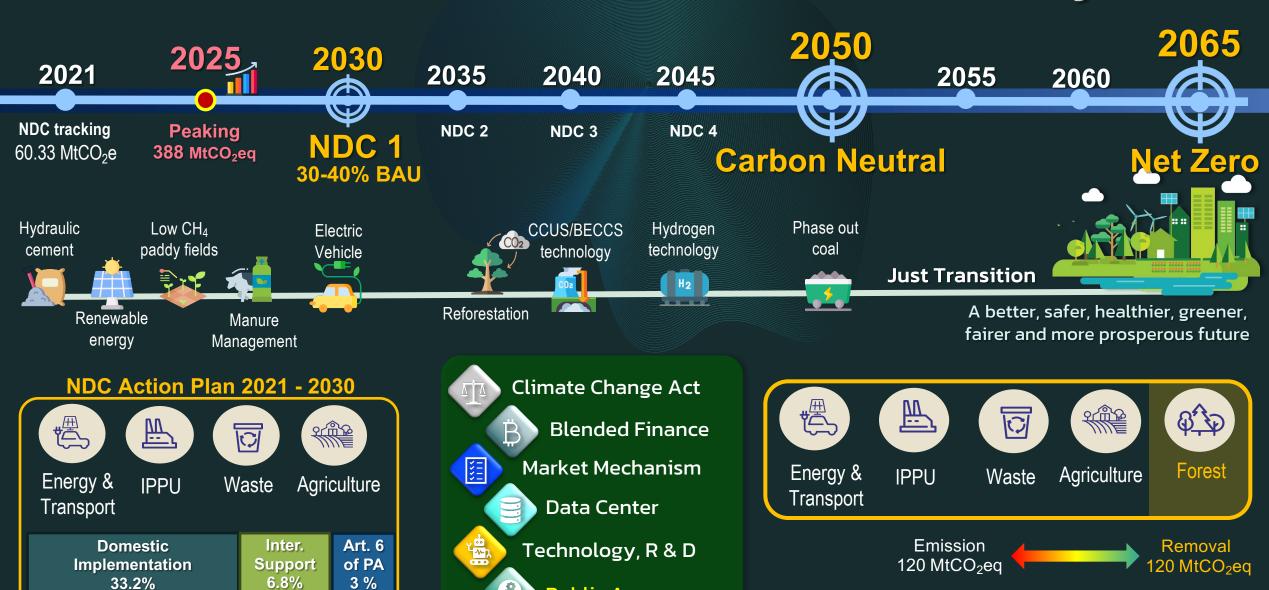


Gaps data and Information needed for VNRs and NDCs

Department of Climate Change and Environment
Ministry of Natural Resources and Environment

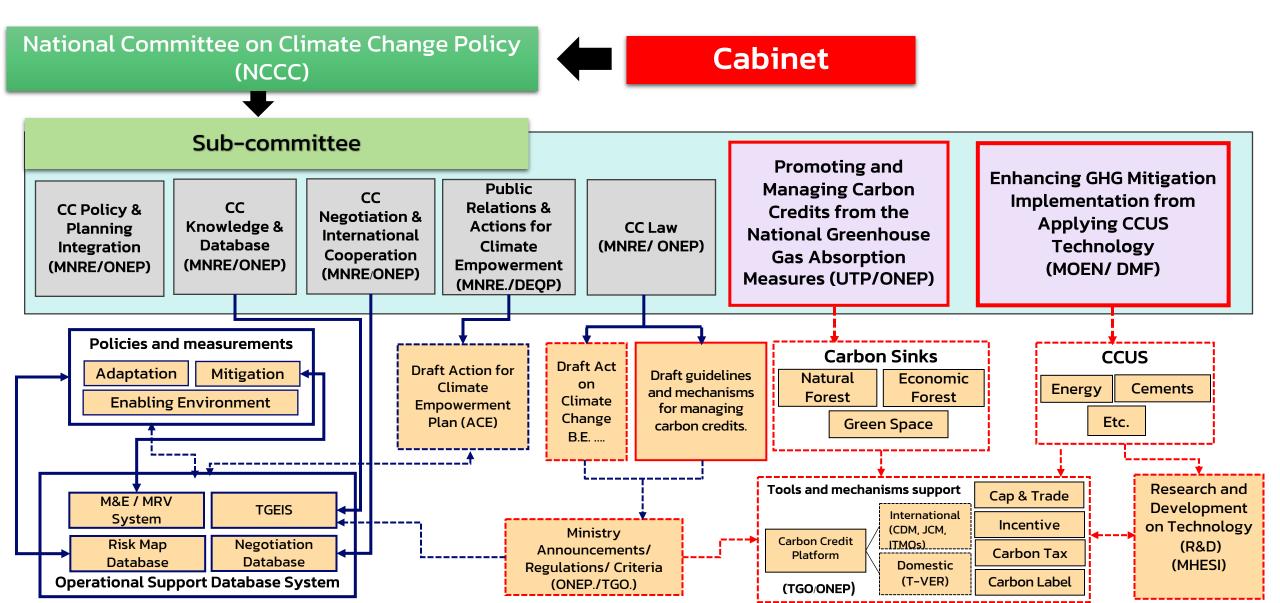
Thailand's Decarbonization Pathway



Public Awareness



Institutional Mechanisms for Climate Change in Thailand



The structure of domestic MRV system

National Level

NCCC

Approve GHG emission reduction results as included in NC and BUR



Subcommittee on Climate Change Knowledge and Database

Verify GHG estimation methodology and amount of GHG emission reduction

Working Group on GHG Inventory and Mitigation Measures

Develop the GHG emission reduction report according to the mitigation measures

Determine evaluation criteria for GHG emissions reduction including:

- 1. Selection of GHG emission reduction policies and measures to be monitored
- 2. MRV process and structure
- 3. Appropriate GHG reduction methodology
- 4. Emission factors

Sectoral Level

Sectoral level: Climate change coordination working group at sectoral level

Approved

Sectoral level (measures/policies)

Verify GHG emission reduction results by considering of:

- 1. GHG emission reduction measures
- 2. Appropriate GHG reduction methodology
- 3. MRV process and activity data
- 4. GHG reduction by measures



/ Edited

Challenges and Limitations

- High investment and operating costs of proposed measures and actions, particularly for technologies and infrastructures
- Barriers in the energy sector, such as limitations of grid connection, lack of financial support for energy efficiency and renewable energy investments, lack of domestic technological and technical resources, and negative public perception
- Need for an effective coordination across different sectoral agencies, which are currently lacking
- Importance of international cooperation and support mechanisms to address barriers, make technological solutions more affordable, and strengthen the capacity of developing countries to implement solutions effectively and sustainably

Data gaps

1. National GHG Inventory

- Lack of GHG emission of NF₃ for National GHG Inventory.
- Challenges transitioning to higher tier methodologies.
- Difficulties in collecting data in some sectors.

2. Mitigation Measures and Indicators

- Need for clear and measurable indicators for mitigation measures that align with the National GHG inventory and support the achievement of NDC 2030 targets

3. Data Management and Centralization

- Incomplete or inconsistent data across different sectors and ministries
- Lack of platforms to consolidate all relevant data from private and public sectors for effective reporting and decision-making

Information needed



1. Guidelines or recommendations for countries whose emissions peak after 2030



2. Guidelines for Developing a Sectoral Energy Transition Plan Aligned with the 1.5°C Pathway



3. Guidelines or recommendations on prioritizing the types of enabling environments that should be put in place first to facilitate and support sectors/stakeholders in achieving NDC targets.



4. Standardized methodologies for mitigation measures and knowledge sharing for effective MRV frameworks.



5. Sharing knowledge and best practices on legal frameworks and modalities to support Thailand's LT-LEDS and NDC implementation





































Data Gaps & Information needed

- 1. Baseline year for data collection
- 2. Overlapping responsibilities among different government agencies
 - Lack of Central Coordination
 - Need for a simple, user-friendly platform for gathering and sharing climate data
- 3. Inconsistent Approach in Higher Education
 - Need for Standardized Approach