



**United
Nations**

Department of
Economic and
Social Affairs



INFF

Integrated National
Financing Frameworks

FfD4: Catalyzing SDG and Climate Investments

**Session 8: Integrating SDG and Climate Finance – Innovations
and Insights for Leveraging Finance**

2025 Executive Training Course for Policymakers on the 2030 Agenda for
Sustainable Development

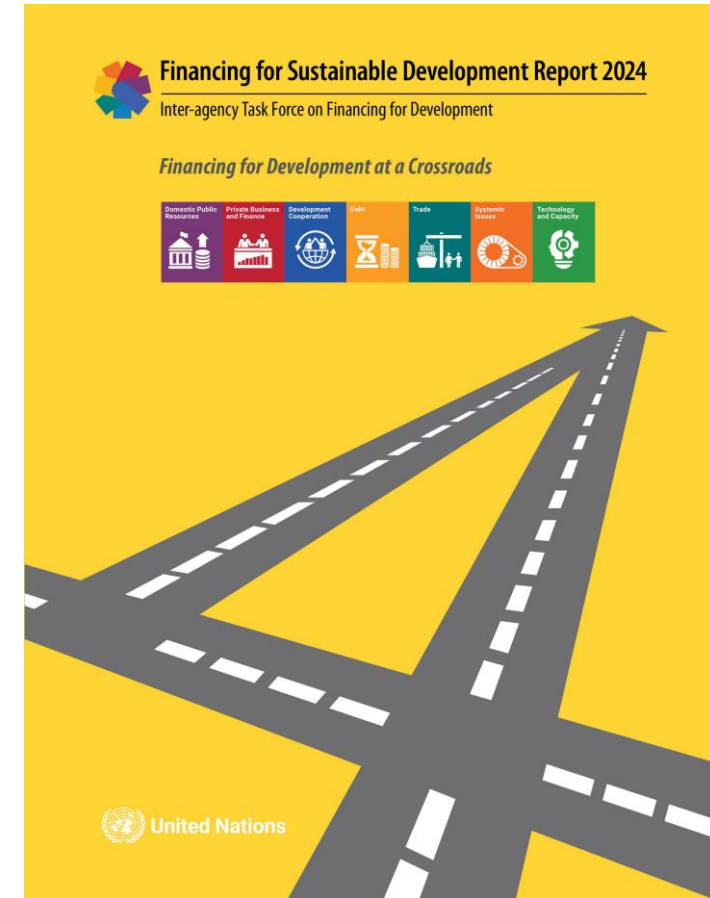
Accelerating Synergies for Integrated SDG and Climate Action

Incheon, Republic of Korea, 18 - 21 March 2025



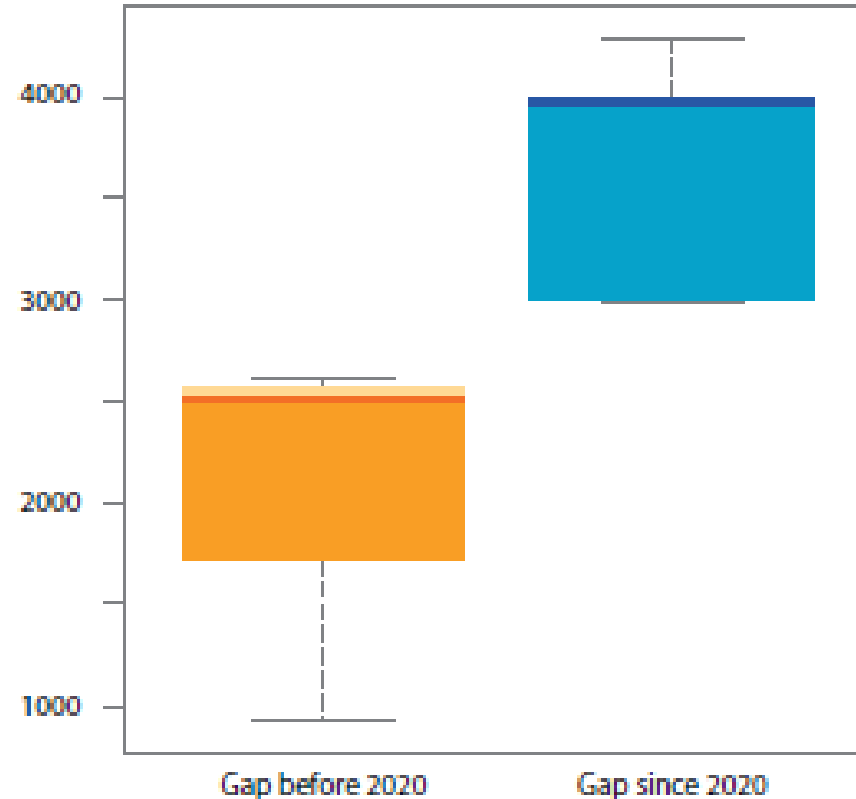
Overview

- The financing challenge today
- How did we get here?
- The opportunity of the Fourth International Conference on Financing for Development (FfD4)
 - SDG and Climate Finance



The Financing Challenge

Range of estimates of annual SDG financing gaps in developing countries
(Billions of United States dollars)



Source: Matzner and Steininger 2024.

How did we get here?

Underlying drivers and trends

- Rising systemic risks
- A challenging global economic environment
- Persistent inequalities
- Rapid technological change
- Rising geopolitical tensions

Progress of Addis Ababa Action Areas

- Public finance and investment
- Private investment, trade and technological policies
- Financial sector: access, stability, sustainability
- Aligning domestic and international policy frameworks and governance



The Opportunity of FfD4

United Nations Member States have given FfD4, to be held in Spain from 30 June to 3 July 2025, an ambitious mandate to address financing challenges **“in the context of the urgent need to accelerate the implementation of the 2030 Agenda and the achievement of the SDGs and to support reform of the international financial architecture.”**





FfD4 mandates

- The conference is mandated to:
 - Address new and emerging issues
 - Address the urgent need to fully implement the SDGs
 - Support reform of the international financial architecture
 - Assess the progress made in the implementation of the [Monterrey Consensus](#), the [Doha Declaration](#) and the [Addis Ababa Action Agenda](#)





FfD4 Draft: SDG Investment Push

- The draft of the FfD4 outcome document highlights numerous actions to address the annual SDG financing gap
- Focus on delivering investment push for sustainable development and the SDGs through public and private finance



FfD4 Draft: IFA Reform

- International financial architecture (IFA) has not been fit for purpose to achieve sustainable development
 - Urgent need to reform IFA to be more efficient, equitable and responsive to challenges facing developing countries
- Focus on building enabling environments and enhanced fiscal and policy space for countries

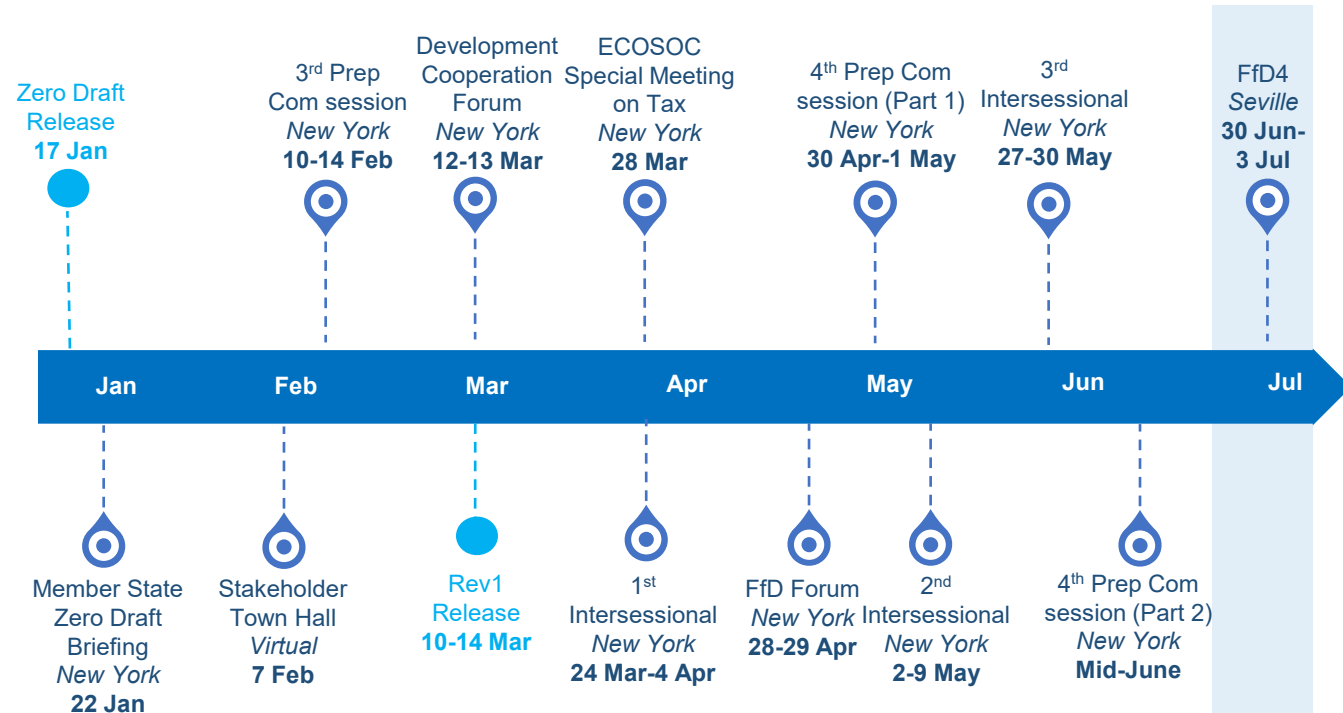


FfD4 Draft: INFFs

- The draft of the FfD4 outcome document puts country leadership at the center of the renewed global financing framework
- Highlights the role of integrated national financing frameworks (INFFs) as essential for aligning resources and international support with national priorities and the SDGs



2025 Roadmap to Seville





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Thank you

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References: [2024 Financing for Sustainable Development Report](#)
[FfD4 Conference](#)