



# Using SDG 6 Policy Support System (SDG-PSS) in Eswatini

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# Overall status of SDG 6 at the national level

### Overall Status @ National Level

- ➤ **Drinking Water**: 69% Of The Population Has Access To Basic Water Services. Coverage Is Higher In Urban Areas Compared To Rural Regions.
- ➤ Sanitation: 58% Have Access To Basic Sanitation, With 11% Still Practicing Open Defecation.
- ➤ **Hygiene**: Only 24% Of Households Have A Hand Washing Facility With Soap And Water.
- ➤ Wastewater Treatment: 17% Of Domestic Wastewater Is Safely Treated.
- ► Water Quality: 70% Of Monitored Water Bodies Maintain Good Water Quality.

# Potential Impact Of Achieving SDG 6 By 2030

- Health: Fewer Waterborne Diseases, Lower Child Mortality, Better Public Health.
- **►Economy**: Increased Productivity, More Time For Work, And Improved Economic Growth.
- ➤ Education: Better School Attendance And Academic Performance.
- ➤ Gender Equality: More Opportunities For Women And Girls Through Reduced Water Collection Time.

## National agencies involved in SDG 6 achievement

#### **Key Stakeholders In Water And Sanitation Management**

- ➤ Ministry Of Natural Resources And Energy (MNRE): Oversees Water Resources, Policies On Water Supply, Irrigation, And Hydropower.
- ➤ Ministry Of Health (MOH): Ensures Safe Drinking Water, Sanitation, And Addresses Waterborne Diseases.
- ➤ Eswatini Water Services Corporation (EWSC): Provides Potable Water And Wastewater Services To Urban And Rural Areas.
- **Eswatini Environment Authority (EEA)**: Regulates Water Quality And Protects Water Resources.
- ➤ Ministry Of Public Works And Transport (MPWT): Develops And Maintains Water And Sanitation Infrastructure, Including Stormwater Drainage Systems.

- ➤ Ministry Of Agriculture (MOA): Manages Water Use For Irrigation And Agriculture, Ensuring Sustainable Water Management In Farming.
- ➤ Rural Water Supply And Sanitation Agency (RWSS): Focuses On Improving Access To Clean Water And Sanitation In Rural Areas.
- ➤ National Disaster Management Agency (NDMA): Responds To Water-related Disasters (Droughts, Floods) And Promotes Disaster Risk Reduction Strategies.
- ➤ Central Statistical Office (CSO): Monitors Data Related To Water And Sanitation, Supporting Progress Tracking For SDG 6 Indicators.

#### Most Relevant SDG 6-PSS Components For Eswatini

#### 1. Capacity Assessment

- 1. Addresses Challenges In Human Resources, Technical Expertise, And Infrastructure.
- 2. Essential For Identifying Gaps And Improving Water Management And Service Delivery.

#### 2. Finance, Policy, And Institutional Assessment

- 1. Ensures Efficient Allocation Of Limited Financial Resources For Infrastructure And Water Management.
- 2. Aligns Policies And Institutions With SDG 6 Goals For Sustainable Water Management.

#### 3.Disaster Risk Reduction (Drr)/Resilience Mainstreaming

- 1. Eswatini's Vulnerability To Climate Change (Droughts, Floods) Requires Strong Resilience Strategies.
- 2. Key To Building Long-term Climate Resilience And Ensuring Sustainable Water Systems.

### Least Relevant SDG 6-PSS Components For Eswatini

#### Gender Mainstreaming

- 1. While important, it may not be an immediate priority in water and sanitation.
- 2. Eswatini's challenges are more related to infrastructure, climate resilience, and capacity.
- 3. Gender disparities exist, but infrastructure and climate-related issues take precedence in the short term.

#### Integrity

- 1. Good governance is essential but may not be an immediate priority.
- 2. Eswatini's focus is on improving capacity, finance, and climate resilience in the water sector.
- 3. Strengthening integrity is important but may be secondary to addressing urgent technical and financial challenges.

#### Reflections On SDG-PSS And Its Online Course

➤ The Course Helps Users Navigate SDG-PSS Features, Understand SDG Indicators, And Track Progress.

#### To Improve The Course:

- ➤ Include More Hands-on Examples And Interactive Sessions.
- ➤ Provide Step-by-step Tutorials And User Feedback.
- A More Practical, Visual Approach Would Enhance User Engagement And Understanding.

